

Curriculum Vitae

EHSAN SHAMSI GOOSHKI, M.D./Ph.D.

Biomedical Ethicist

Clinical Ethics Consultant

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Education Background:

- 2009-2013/ Ph.D. Program/ Department of Medical Ethics, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran/ Kennedy Institute of Ethics, Georgetown University, USA/ Institute of Biomedical Ethics, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland/ Ph.D. Thesis: Ethical, Legal and Jurisprudential Aspects of Do-Not- Resuscitate Orders in Health System of I.R. IRAN
- 1998 – 2005/ Medical Doctorate Degree (M.D)/ School of Medicine, Shiraz University of Medical Sciences (SUMS)/ Shiraz, Iran/ M.D Graduation Project (Thesis): A Survey on the Relationship between SUMS Medical Students' Morality, Behavior & Educational Status from 1995 to 2004

Research Interests:

- Research Ethics (Clinical Research Ethics, Publication Ethics, Research Ethics Governance)
- Clinical Ethics (End of Life Decision-Making, Organ Transplantation)
- Public Health Ethics (Justice, Providing Health Service for Migrants and Vulnerable Population, Justification of Professional Standards)

Main Teaching Interests:

- Foundations of Bioethics (History of Medical Ethics, Theories of Bioethics,)
- Research Ethics (Clinical Research Ethics, Publication Ethics, Research Ethics Governance, Ethical Aspects in Clinical Trials)
- Clinical Ethics (End of Life Decision-Making, Organ Transplantation, Patient-Physician Relationship, Clinical Ethics Governance, Patients' Rights)
- Professionalism (Rights and Responsibilities of Medical Professionals, Justification of Professional Standards)
- Public Health Ethics (Theories of Justice, Providing Health Service for Migrants and Vulnerable Population)

Current International Appointments:

- Since 2022/ World Health Organization (WHO) Consultant in Clinical Ethics
- Since 2022/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) Ethics & Monkeypox Working Group
- Since 2022/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) COVID-19 Ethics & Governance Working Group
- Since 2021/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) Research Ethics Committee (ERC), appointed by WHO Director-General
- Since 2021/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) Eastern Mediterranean Region Office (EMRO) Research Ethics Committee
- Since 2018/ Membership in of UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC), appointed by UNESCO Director-General
- Since 2012/ Affiliate Research Fellow at Institute of Biomedical Ethics and History of Medicine, University of Zurich

Previous International Appointments and Experiences:

- 2018-2022/Member of Steering Committee 13th Global Summit of National Ethics/Bioethics Committees/ Lisbon, Portugal (Held by WHO & UNESCO 15-17 September 2022)
- 2021-2022/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) Working Group for consultations to develop the WHO tool for benchmarking of research ethics oversight
- 2020-2022/ Member of World Health Organization (WHO) Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT)-Accelerator Ethics and Governance Working Group
- 2018/ Representative of Iran in 12th Global Summit of National Ethics/Bioethics Committees/ Dakar, Senegal
- 2017/ Representative of Iran (Observer as the Member of Intergovernmental Bioethics Committee (IGBC)) in Joint Session of 24th Session of the International Bioethics Committee of UNESCO (IBC), 10th Ordinary Session of the World Commission on the Science, Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) / Paris, France
- 2016/ Representative of Iran in Joint Session of 23rd Session of the International Bioethics Committee of UNESCO (IBC), 9th Extraordinary Session of the World Commission on the Science, Knowledge, and Technology (COMEST) and Extraordinary Session of Intergovernmental Bioethics Committee (IGBC)/ Paris, France
- 2016/ Representative of Iran in 11th Global Summit of National Ethics/Bioethics Committees/ Berlin, Germany
- 2014/ Representative of Iran in 21st Session of the International Bioethics Committee of UNESCO (IBC) and the Joint Session of IBC and Intergovernmental Bioethics Committee (IGBC)/ Paris, France
- 2014/ Representative of Iran in 10th Global Summit of National Ethics/Bioethics Committees/ Mexico City, Mexico
- 2012- 2016/ International Association of Bioethics (IAB)

Prominent Achievements in Health System and Academy:

- 2013-2022/ *Active Cooperation and Working with Mian Stakeholders, Institutions and Bodies Related to Biomedical Ethics* (Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Iran Medical Council, UNESCO National Commission

for Bioethics, Iranian Association for Ethics in Science and Technology) and Participation in Policy-Making and Planning Activities for Development of Biomedical Ethics in Iran. Such Activities Led Establishment of Some Systems and Development of High-Level Documents such as the 2nd National Strategic Plan for Medical Ethics, Approved in 2017 by Iran Supreme Council of Medical Ethics.

- 2019-2022/ Implementing Ethics in Health System Decision-Making Process during COVID-19 Pandemic as an “Insider Ethicist” in Main Policy-Making and Decision-Making Bodies Related to COVID-19 Pandemic such as National Committee for COVID-19 Vaccine, National Scientific Committee for COVID-19, National Clinical Ethics Committee, National Research Ethics Committee, Supreme Council of Medical Ethics, Iran Food and Drug Organization Clinical Trial Committee and by Developing “National Plan for Prioritization of COVID-19 Vaccine”, Approved and Enacted in 2020 by National Headquarter for COVID-19 and “Ethical Guideline for Infectious Diseases Outbreaks”.
- 2014-2022/ Fostering the Connection of Iran Biomedical Ethics Discourse to the Mian International Stream through Membership in Some International Committees and Working Groups (In WHO & UNESCO) and Establishment of World Health Organization (WHO) Collaborating Center for Bioethics & UNESCO Chair for Studies in Bioethics at Medical Ethics and History of Medicine Research Center, Tehran University of Medical Sciences.
- 2020-2021/ Enhancing Medical Ethics Education in Iran through Participation in Revising Curriculum of Ph.D. Program and Establishing and Conducting the “1st Master Program of Medical Ethics” (Special Program for University Faculty Members).
- 2014-2021/Establishment of New System for Biomedical Research Ethics in Iran through Development of National Research Ethics Portal, National Accreditation System for Research Ethics Committees, Establishment of Disciplinary System for Research Misconducts, National Indexing System for Research Ethics Approvals, Development of Several Research Ethics Guidelines, Contribution in Drafting the Law for & Prevention and Punishment of Misconduct in Scientific Works which Let to Inclusion of Non-Medical Universities.
- 2013-2017/Establishment a New System for Professional Ethics in Iran Medical Council by Development the “Code of Ethics for Medical Professionals” of Iran Medical Council, approved in 2017 and Enacted Since 2018 by IMC Supreme Council and by Iran Supreme Council of Medical Ethics in 2019 (The Legal Mandate for Developing This Code of Ethics Returns to 1960s which had not Been Happened). Ratification of This Code Led to Establishment of Special Committees for Professional Misconducts in Iran Medical Council at National and Regional Level. At the same time Developing the “Medical Professionals’ Charter of Rights” for Iran Medical Council, approved, and enacted in 2020 by IMC Supreme Council which led to Establishment an Official Commission in the Medical Council for Following the Implementation of Rights.
- 2018-2021/ Establishment a New System for Clinical Ethics inside Ministry of Health and Medical Education (which Is the Mian Stakeholder and Regulator of Health in the Country and Provides the Major Portion of Health Care to the Population) through Establishment of National Clinical Ethics Committees and a Network of Regional and Hospital Ethics Committees, Adding Medical Ethics Indicators to the National Accreditation Standards of Hospitals, Developing several Clinical Ethics Guidelines.
- 2015/ Starting “Clinical Ethics Consultation” Program in Tehran University of Medical Sciences University Hospitals.

Contribution in Developing International Documents:

- Since 2022/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on Principles of Solidarity and Cooperation [Ongoing]*”
- Since 2022/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on Ethics and COVID-19 [Ongoing]*”
- Since 2021/ World Health Organization (WHO) “*Tool for benchmarking of research ethics oversight*” [Ongoing]
- 30 May 2022/ World Health Organization (WHO) Policy Brief on “*COVID-19 and mandatory vaccination: Ethical considerations*”
- 2021/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on ethical issues of neurotechnology*”
- 2021/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on the principle of protecting future generations*”
- 29 November 2021/ World Health Organization (WHO) Policy Brief on “*COVID-19 vaccine trial designs in the context of authorized COVID-19 vaccines and expanding global access: ethical considerations*”
- 21 July 2021/ World Health Organization (WHO) Framework on “*Ethical Framework for WHO’s work in the ACT-Accelerator*”
- 30 June 2021/ Joint Statement by the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) and the UNESCO World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) on “*The Ethics of COVID-19 Certificates and Vaccine Passports*”
- 10 February 2021/ Joint Statement by the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) and the UNESCO World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) “*UNESCO’s Ethics Commissions’ Call for Global Vaccines Equity and Solidarity*”
- 18 December 2020/ World Health Organization (WHO) Policy Brief on “*Emergency Use Designation of COVID-19 candidate vaccines: Ethical considerations for current and future COVID-19 placebo-controlled vaccine trials and trial unblinding*”
- 26 March 2020/ Joint Statement by the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) and the UNESCO World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) Statement on “*Ethical Considerations from a Global Perspective*”
- 2019/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on the Principle of Individual Responsibility as related to Health*”
- 2019/ UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (IBC) “*Report of the IBC on assisted reproductive technologies (ART) and parenthood*”

International Courses and Training Experiences

- 2012/ Georgetown University, Kennedy Institute of Ethics/ Research Scholar/ / Washington D.C., USA
- 2011-2012/ University of Zurich, Institute of Biomedical Ethics/ Visitor Ph.D. Fellow/ Zurich, Switzerland
- 2011/ World Health Organization, Department for Ethics, Equity, Trade and Human Rights/ Intern/ Geneva, Switzerland
- 2011/ UNESCO Ethics Teacher Training Course (ETTC)/ Dubrovnik, Croatia
- 2009/ Monash University, Faculty of Arts, Center for Bioethics/ Intensive Bioethics Course/ Melbourne, Australia

Current Appointments and Memberships in Iran:

- Since 2022/ Iranian Association for Ethics in Science and Technology/ Member of the Board of Directors
- Since 2021/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Medical Ethics and History of Medicine Research Center/ International Secretary
- Since 2021/ Member of Regional Clinical Ethics Committee, Tehran University of Medical Sciences
- Since 2021/ Member of the National Scientific Committee for COVID-19, Ministry of Health, and Medical Education
- Since 2021/ Member of Research Ethics Committee, Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran
- Since 2020/ Member of the National Committee for COVID-19, Ministry of Health, and Medical Education
- Since 2018/ Research Ethics Coordinator/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences
- Since 2016/ *Shariati* General University Hospital, Hospital Ethics Committee/ Secretary and Member
- Since 2016/ *Motamed* Cancer Institute/ Advisor to the Director and member of Research Ethics Committee
- Since 2016/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, Research Ethics Committee/ Member
- Since 2016/ Iranian Red Crescent, Research Ethics Committee/Member
- Since 2016/ Iran *PayameNoor* University, Research Ethics Committee/Member
- Since 2016/ University of Tehran, Research Ethics Committee/Member
- Since 2015/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Research Ethics Committee/ Member
- Since 2015/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Digestive Diseases Research Institute, Research Ethics Committee
- Since 2015/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Asthma Allergy Immunology Research Center, Research Ethics Committee
- Since 2014/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Biomedical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine Council/Member
- Since 2014/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Research Council/Member
- Since 2013/ National Bioethics Committee, Iranian National Commission for UNESCO/Member
- Since 2007/ Iranian Association for Ethics in Science and Technology/Member
- Since 2005/ Iran Medical Council/Member

Contribution in Developing Approved and Enacted National Documents:

- 2022/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Treatment, National Scientific Committee for COVID-19, Guideline on “Decision-Making on Mandatory Mask Wearing in COVID-19 Pandemic: Ethical Requirements”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2021/ Medical Council of Iran, “Medical Professionals’ Charter of Rights”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2021/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Research, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, New Instructions and Regulations on “Establishment, Grading, Procedures of Functioning and Description”

of Duties of Research Ethics Committees in National, Regional and Institutional Levels”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader

- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Supreme Council of Medical Ethics & National COVID-19 Vaccine Committee, Guideline on “*Priority Setting of COVID-19 Vaccine in Iran*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Treatment, National Scientific Committee for COVID-19, Revising and Developing 11th Edition of the “*National Protocol for Diagnosis, Treatment and Management of COVID-19 Inpatients and Outpatients*”, Member of Research and Development Team
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Supreme Council of Medical Ethics, Guideline on “*Ethics in Infectious Diseases Outbreaks*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Research, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, New Instructions and Regulations on “*Guideline for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals in Iran*”, Co-Principal Investigator and Co-Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Food and Drug Organization, Guideline on “*Regulatory Requirement for COVID-19 Vaccine from R&D to Market Authorization*”, Member of Research and Development Team.
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, National Clinical Ethics Committee, Instructions and Regulations on “*Withholding Diagnostic and Therapeutic Interventions to the Brain-Death Victims Who Are Not Candidate for Organ Transplantation*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, National Clinical Ethics Committee, Guideline on “*Requirements of Managing Patients’ Refusal to Necessary Medical Interventions in Clinical Settings*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, National Clinical Ethics Committee, Instructions and Regulations on “*Managing Professional Misconducts by Clinical Ethics Committees*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2020/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Treatment, Revising and Developing New Version of the “*Executive Bylaw on Introducing, Providing Scientific Information and Marketing of pharmaceutical, Biologic, Supplementary, Traditional and Natural Products and Medical Equipment and Devices*”, Co-Principal Investigator and Co-Team Leader
- 2019/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Treatment, Instructions and Regulations on “*Establishment, Procedures of Functioning and Description of Duties of Clinical Ethics Committees in Iran*”, Co-Principal Investigator and Co-Team Leader
- 2018/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Biomedical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine Council, Policy Brief on “*Ethical Aspects of Kidney Transplantation with Financial Compensation from Unrelated Donors*”
- 2018/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Biomedical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine Council, Policy Brief on “*Ethical Implications of Medical Errors of the Health Care Providers*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2018/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Biomedical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine Council, Policy Brief on “*Ethical Considerations of Blood Transfusions*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2017/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Research, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, New Instructions and

Regulations on “*Ethical guideline for research on stem cells and regenerative medicine in the Islamic Republic of Iran*”, Member of Research and Development Team

- 2017/ Iran Academy of Medical Sciences & Supreme Council of Medical Ethics at Ministry of Health and Medical Education, “*The Second Strategic plan for Medical Ethics in Iran*”, Member of Research and Development Team
- 2017/ Medical Council of Iran, “Code of Ethics for Medical Professionals”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2017/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, Revising and Developing New Guideline on “*Publication Ethics*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2015/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, Instructions and Regulations on “*Managing Research Misconducts by Research Ethics Committees*”, Principal Investigator and Team Leader
- 2013/ Iran Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Deputy Minister for Research, National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, New Instructions and Regulations on “*Establishment, Grading, Procedures of Functioning and Description of Duties of Research Ethics Committees in National, University and Institutional Levels*”, Member of Research and Development Team

Previous Appointments and Memberships in Iran:

- 2014-2022/ National Committee for Ethics in Biomedical Research, Ministry of Health and Medical Education/ Secretary and Member
- 2016-2022/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, Research Ethics Committee/ Secretary
- 2015-2021/ National Institute for Medical Research Development (NIMAD), Research Ethics Committee/ Secretary and Member
- 2015-2021/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Department of Medical Ethics/ Executive Director
- 2015-2021/ Ministry of Health and Medical Education, Supreme Council for Medical Ethics/ Member of Secretariate
- 2015-2021/ Iran Medical Council, Disciplinary Deputy/ Expert Judge
- 2014-2021/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences, Medical Ethics and History of Medicine Research Center/ Secretary
- 2017-2021/ Iran Medical Council, Secretary of Supreme Council Advisory Committee for Medical Ethics
- 2017-2021/ Iran Medical Council, Member of Research Committee
- 2015-2021/ Pasteur Institute of Iran, Research Ethics Committee/ Member
- 2013-2018/ Iran Medical Council, Director of Medical Ethics Department
- 2013-2021/ Iran Medical Council, Advisor to the President
- 2014-2020/ Iran Academy of Medical Science, Biomedical Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine Council/ Secretary
- 2013-2019/ Iranian Association for Ethics in Science and Technology/ Member of the Board of Directors
- 2013/ The 1st International Symposium for Ethical Aspects of Providing Health Care for Refugees and Migrants in Iran/ Scientific and Executive Secretary
- 2011-2018/ Motamed Cancer Institute [Previously Known as Breast Cancer Research Center]/ Founder and Director of Medical Ethics and Health Law Department
- 2013-2014/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine, Department of Bioethics/ Director/ Tehran, Iran

- 2011-2014/ International Association for Islamic Bioethics/ Member
- 2009-2014/ Iranian Association for Medical Law/ Member
- 2011/National Symposium of Ethical Issues in Breast Cancer/ Scientific Secretary/ Iranian Academic Center for Education, Culture & Research/ Tehran, Iran
- 2010-2011/ The 3rd International Congress on Medical Law/ Executive Director/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Tehran, Iran
- 2010-2011/ Division for Bioethics/ Director/ Ethics, Law & Standard Committee/ Biotechnology Development Council of I.R. Iran/ Tehran, Iran
- 2009-2011/ Clinical Ethics Committee/ Member/ *Mofid* Children University Hospital/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, Tehran, Iran
- 2010/ National Congress on Ethics & Law in Biotechnology/ Member of Scientific & Executive Committee/ Tehran, Iran
- 2008- 2012 / Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Researcher & Executive Director/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- 2006 -2009/ Center for Technology Studies/ Part-time Consultant/ Sharif University of Technology/ Tehran, Iran
- 2009-2010/ Sharif Advanced Technologies Incubator/ Part-time Consultant/ Sharif University of Technology/ Tehran, Iran
- 2008/ International Congress on Implementation of WFME Standards in Curricula of Undergraduate Medical Education/ Member of Scientific & Executive Committee/ Kish, Iran
- 2005-2008/ Kish International Campus/ Board of Directors & Executive Deputy/ Shiraz University of Medical Sciences/ Shiraz-Kish, Iran

Contribution with Peer-Reviewed Journals:

- Since 2021/ Reviewer of “Science” (AAAS)
- 2018-2021/Co-Editor of Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine Journal. Publisher: Tehran University of Medical Sciences in Farsi (Persian Language) since 2008.
- Since 2017/ Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine [Published in Persian Language]/ Editorial Board Member
- Since 2015/Editorial Board of Indian Journal of Medical Ethics

Publications in Peer-Reviewed Journals in English:

Scopus Profile: <https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?authorId=56217916300>

Google Scholar Profile: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=nXDq4VcAAAAJ&hl=en>

- Singh JA, Kochhar S, Wolff J, Atuire C, Bhan A, Emanuel E, Faden R, Ghimire P, Greco D, Ho C, Moon S, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Touré A, Thomé B, Smith MJ, Upshur REG. *WHO guidance on COVID-19 vaccine trial designs in the context of authorized COVID-19 vaccines and expanding global access: Ethical considerations.* *Vaccine*. 2022 Mar 25;40(14):2140-2149. doi: 10.1016/j.vaccine.2022.02.038. Epub 2022 Feb 28. PMID: 35248422; PMCID: PMC8882397.
- Marzieh Mohamadi, Zahra Rojhani-Shirazi, Seyed Ali Enjoo, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Iraj Abdollahi, Fatemeh Bahmani, Mohsen Razeghi. *Proposing a set of ethical guidelines for Iranian physiotherapists: results of a modified Delphi technique.* *Indian Journal of Medical Ethics*. 2022 Jan-Mar;VII(1):1-22. doi: 10.20529/IJME.2021.035. Epub 2021 May 13. PMID: 34730099.

- Azam Khorshidian, Alireza Parsapoor, **Ehsan Shamsi Gooshki**. *Conflicts and Challenges of Truth-Telling in Dentistry: A Case-Based Ethical Analysis*. **Frontiers in Dentistry**. 2022;19:4. <https://doi.org/10.18502/fid.v19i1.8342>
- Siyavash Ahmadi-Noorbakhsh, Jila Sadighi, Zahra Hatami, **Ehsan Shamsi Gooshki**. *A proposed framework for holding intensive 3Rs workshops in laboratory animal science*. **Laboratory Animal Research**. 2022 Mar 29;38(1):10. doi: 10.1186/s42826-022-00120-9. PMID: 35351213; PMCID: PMC8966152.
- Moon S, Armstrong J, Hutler B, Upshur R, Katz R, Atuire C, Bhan A, Emanuel E, Faden R, Ghimire P, Greco D, Ho CW, Kochhar S, Schaefer GO, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Singh JA, Smith MJ, Wolff J. *Governing the Access to COVID-19 Tools Accelerator: towards greater participation, transparency, and accountability*. **Lancet**. 2022 Jan 29;399(10323):487-494. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(21)02344-8. Epub 2021 Dec 11. PMID: 34902308; PMCID: PMC8797025.
- Siyavash Ahmadi-Noorbakhsh, Esmat Mirabzadeh Ardakani, Jila Sadighi, Seyed Javid Aldavood, Mohammad Farajli Abbasi, Saeed Farzad-Mohajeri, Asghar Ghasemi, Ehsan Sharif-Paghaleh, Zahra Hatami, Nazila Nikravanfard, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**. *Guideline for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals in Iran*. **Laboratory Animal** (NY). 2021 Nov;50(11):303-305. doi: 10.1038/s41684-021-00871-3. PMID: 34621075.
- Alireza Parsapour, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Hosein Malekafzali, Farzaneh Zahedi, Bagher Larijani. *The second strategic plan of medical ethics: a national report*. **Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine**. 2021 Dec 2;14:17. doi: 10.18502/jmehm.v14i17.8177. PMID: 35531085; PMCID: PMC9035414.
- Hamid Shafizadeh, Bagher Larijani, Rita Mojtahedzadeh, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Saharnaz Nedjat. *Initial drafting of telemedicine's code of ethics through a stakeholders' participatory process*. **Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine**. 2021; 14: 24.
- Shahriyar Mousavinejad, Shabnam Bazmi, Mostafa Rezaei-Taviran M, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Seyed Ali Enjoo, Mehrzad Kiani. *A Review of Ethical Considerations in Conducting Clinical Trials*. **International Journal of Medical Toxicology and Forensic Medicine**. 2021; 11(4):1-14. <https://doi.org/10.32598/ijmtfm.v11i4.34863>
- Tahereh Sharifi, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Ali Mohammad Mosadeghrad, Ebrahim Jaafaripooyan. *Practicing patients' rights in Iran: a review of evidence*. **Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine**. 2021 Dec 25;14:28. doi: 10.18502/jmehm.v14i28.8284. PMID: 35702600; PMCID: PMC9157026.
- Erfan Shamsoddin, Zahra Torkashvand-Khah, Ahmad Sofi-Mahmudi, Leila Jahani, Payam Kabiri, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Bita Mesgarpour, *Assessing research misconduct in Iran: a perspective from Iranian medical faculty members*, **BMC Medical Ethics**, (2021) 22:74. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12910-021-00642-2>
- Fariba Asghari, Alreza Parsapour, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, *Priority Setting of Ventilators in the COVID-19 Pandemic from the public's perspective*, **AJOB Empirical Bioethics**, 2021, Apr 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23294515.2021.1907474>
- Jonathan Wolff , Caesar Atuire, Anant Bhan, Ezekiel Emanuel, Ruth Faden, Prakash Ghimire , Dirceu Greco, Calvin W L Ho , Sonali Kochhar, Surie Moon, Owen G Schaefer, Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki, Jerome Amir Singh, Ross Upshar, *Ethical and policy considerations for COVID-19 vaccination modalities: delayed second dose, fractional*

- Jerome Amir Singh, Sonali Kochhar, Jonathan Wolff, Caesar Atuire, Anant Bhan, Ezekiel Emanuel, Ruth Faden, Prakash Ghimire, Dirceu Greco, Calvin Ho, Suerie Moon, Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki, Aissatou Touré, Beatriz Thomé, Maxwell J. Smith, Ross E. G. Upshur, *Placebo use and unblinding in COVID-19 vaccine trials: recommendations of a WHO Expert Working Group*, **Nature Medicine**, Nat Med 27, 569–570 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-021-01299-5>
- Mahdi Zavvar, Hamid Emadi Kochak, Kamal Abdolmohammadi, Nesa Rashidi, Majid Mokhtari, Farshid Noorbakhsh, Kayahan Azadmanesh, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Yousef Fatahi, Talat Mokhtari Azad, Alireza Jahangirifard, Mohammad Javad Mousavi, Elham Masoumi, Hamid Reza Mirzaei, Mohammad Mahdi Gouya, Farshid Rezaei, Mohammad Hossein Nicknam, *SARS-Cov-2 and COVID-19, Basic and Clinical Aspects of the Human Pandemic: A Review*, **Iranian Journal of Public Health**, Vol. 50, No.4, Apr 2021, pp.665-675
- Abha Saxena, Paul Bouvier, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Johannes Kohler, Lisa Schwartz, *WHO Guideline on Ethics in Outbreaks and the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Critical Appraisal*, **Journal of Medical Ethics**, 2021, 0, 1-7.
- Amirhossein Mardani, Alireza Parsapoor, Fariba Asghari , **Ehsan Shamsi Gooshki**, *The scientific productions in Iranian biomedical ethics: A combined study of bibliometrics and social network analysis*, **Developing World Bioethics**, 2020, In press.
- Erfan Shamsoddin, Leila Jahani, Kiandokht Ghamari, Payam Kabiri, **Ehsan Shamsi Gooshki**, Bita Mesgarpour, *Psychometric properties of Persian version of the research misconduct questionnaire (PRMQ)*, **Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine**, 13 (2020) 1.
- **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Alireza Parsapoor, Fariba Asghari, Mojtaba Parsa, Yasaman Saeedinejad, Saeed Byroudian, Mohsen Fadavi, Majid Reza Khalajzadeh, Hamid Reza Namazi, Nazafarin Ghasemzadeh, Reza Omani Samani, Alireza Milanifar, Azam Raofi, Sanaz Rouhbakhsh Halvaei, Maryam Sadat Mousavi, Alireza Zali, Iraj Fazel, Mohammad Reza Zafarghandi, Esmaeil Idani, Mostafa Moin, *Developing" Code of Ethics for Medical Professionals, Medical Council of Islamic Republic of Iran"*, **Archives of Iranian Medicine** 23 (2020) 658-664.
- **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Hasan Bagheri, Mahmood Salesi, *Evaluation of Iranian Medical Journals from the Perspective of Publication Ethics*, **Archives of Iranian Medicine** 23 (2020) 697-703.
- Leila Afshar, Hamid-Reza Aghayan, Jila Sadighi, Babak Arjmand, Seyed-Mahmoud Hashemi, Mohsen Basiri, Reza Omani Samani, Mohammad Kazemi Ashtiani, Seyed-Ali Azin, Ensiyeh Hajizadeh-Saffar, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, Amir-Ali Hamidieh, Mohammad-Reza Rezaia Moallem, Seyed-Mohammad Azin, Sadegh Shariatinasab, Mehdi Soleymani-Goloujeh, Hossein Baharvand, *Ethics of research on stem cells and regenerative medicine: ethical guidelines in the Islamic Republic of Iran*, **Stem cell research & therapy** 11 (2020) 1-5.
- Sanaz Rouhbakhsh Halvaei, Hojat Sheikh Motahar Vahedi, Ayat Ahmadi, Maryam Sadat Mousavi, Alireza Parsapoor, Ali Reza Sima, Amir Ahmad Shojaei, **Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki**, *Rate and causes of discharge against medical advice from a university hospital emergency department in Iran: an ethical perspective*, **Journal of Medical Ethics and History of Medicine** 13 (2020) 1-17.

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Supervising and Advising Thesis:

- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of Prevalence, Ethical Aspects, Legal Issues and Underlying Causes of Defensive Medicine in Iran*. Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Mohammad Hosein Eftekhari [Ongoing]
- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of Ethical and Legal Aspects of Providing Health Care to Afghan Refugees and Migrants in Iran and Proposing a Draft Guideline*. Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Farzad Zakian [Ongoing]
- **Pharm.D. Thesis:** *Ethical Evaluation of Medicalization Induced by Pharmaceutical Companies*. Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, **Co-Supervisor**, by Navid Ravan [Ongoing]
- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Developing conceptual framework and ethical assessment of key processes and structures of the Islamic Republic of Iran's pharmaceutical system*.

- Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Amir Hosein Jajarmizadeh [Ongoing]
- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Designing a local framework to assess the level of patient-centeredness in services related to chronic diseases in hospitals and clinics of Shiraz University of Medical Sciences.* Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Mohsen Khosravi [Ongoing]
 - **M.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of Quality of Informed Consent Forms at General Surgery of Shariati Hospitals,* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Malihe Taghriri. [Ongoing]
 - **M.D. Thesis:** *Survey of Surgeons' Attitudes regarding physicians' advertisements,* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Parniyan Rezaee Amjad. [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Analysis of Governance of Conflict of Interest in Iran Health System.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Khatereh Khanjankhani [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Ethical Analysis of Providing Unnecessary Paraclinical and Pharmacy Care in Iran Health System.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Zeinab Derakhshan [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Designing Framework for Strengthening Patients' Rights Structures in Iran.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Tahereh Sharifi [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Sociological Analysis of reliability level of physicians in Iranian society and the effective variables (+40 years old residents of Tehran).* Tehran Azad University, **Advisor**, by Mahshid Safaee [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Moral and Professional Development of Midwifery students and Graduates and Proposing Educational Recommendations.* Mashhad University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by Maryam Kabirian [Ongoing]
 - **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Investigating Ethical Considerations in Providing Medical Services by Using the Method of New Communication Technologies in the Field of Electronic Health.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by Hamid Shafizadeh, 2022
 - **M.Sc. Thesis:** *Investigating and Identifying Factors Influencing Power Level Differences in Physician-Patient Relationship in Today's Iranian Society.* Elmofarhang University, **Supervisor**, by: Darmieh Malekmohammadi, 2022
 - **M.Sc. Thesis:** *Content Analysis of the Works of Four Prominent Iranian Physicians from Medical Ethics Perspective.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Co-Supervisor**, by: Nafiseh Shabani, 2021
 - **M.D. Thesis:** *Determining the forms of defensive medicine in teaching hospitals of Tehran University of Medical Sciences and preparation and validity and reliability assessment of the defensive medicine questionnaire,* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Samin Tanhapour, 2021
 - **M.D. Thesis:** *Investigating and Identifying the Reasons of Not respecting the Patients, Rights as Subjects of Medical Education by the Medical Students in Tehran University of Medical Sciences University Hospitals.* Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by Laila Ghavami, 2021
 - **M.Sc. Thesis:** *Designing Ethical Codes for Midwifery Counselling: A Qualitative Study.* Alborz University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by Vafa Sanobarlimakeshi, 2020.
 - **M.Sc. Thesis:** *Assessment of Physicians and Nurses' opinion About Nurses' Role in the Informed Consent Process in Hospitals Affiliated to Sahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences in 2019.* Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, **Co-Supervisor**, by: Fatemeh Hasheminasab. 2020.

- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *The Socio-Economic Impact of Economic Sanctions of Afghans in Iran (2001-2014)*, Swinburne University of Technology, **Co-Supervisor**, by: Athar Shafaei. 2020.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Development the Code of Professional Ethics for Sport Medicine Specialist*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Zahra Jalali, 2020.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Study of Emotional Emergency Physicians' Stress and Nurses in Emergency Department of Imam Khomeini Hospital*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Ehsan Hasanpour, 2020.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Assessing the Attitude of Medical Students Towards the Legal and Ethical Principles of Modern Reproductive Technologies in Guilan University of Medical Sciences in 1398*. Guilan University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Mohammad Zaman Darvish. 2020.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Assessment of Moral distress Among Psychotherapists in Roozbeh Hospital*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Pejman Djooya. 2020.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of the Quality of Informed Consent in Patients Referring to Infertility Centers of Rasht in 1398*, Guilan University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Behnaz Masoumzadeh Kiaee. 2019.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Investigating the Effective Factors on Discharge with Personal Consent Against Medical Advise Among Patients at Emergency Department of Shariati Hospital*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Sanaz Rouhbakhsh Halvae, 2019.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of the Criteria of Accreditation Standards of Iranian Hospitals in Terms of Covering the Provisions of the Charter of Patients' Rights and Proposing additional Measures and Executive Steps and Evaluation Criteria*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Mehrzad Solooki, 2019.
- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Designing Model to Identify Factors for Research Misconduct in Medical Sciences in Iran*, University of Tehran, **Advisor**, by: Amirhossein Mardani, 2019.
- **M.D. Thesis:** *Evaluation of Shariati Hospitals Clinics Physicians empathy based on JSPPE in 2018*, Tehran University of Medical Sciences, **Supervisor**, by: Amirhosein Khormani, 2018.
- **Ph.D. Thesis:** *Developing Code of Ethics in Sexual Health Related Research in Iran*, Isfahan University of Medical Sciences, **Advisor**, by: Maryam Shirmohammadi, 2018.

Research Projects and Grants:

- 2020/ Research Ethics Governance in Iran/ Grant from East Mediterranean Regional Office of World Health Organization
- 2017/ Developing Data Sharing Guideline for Using in Biomedical Research/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences
- 2017/ Improving Medical Ethics Standard in *Shariati* General University Hospital: An Interventional Study/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences
- 2017/ Breast Cancer Patients' Attitude toward Respecting Their Human Dignity by Physicians and Other Medical Professionals in Motamed Cancer Institute Medical Center, Motamed Cancer Institute, Tehran
- 2016/ Developing Phase1 of Iran Medical Council Code of Ethics, Iran Medical Council, Tehran
- 2016/ Breast Cancer Patients' Attitude toward Truth-Telling in Various Situations, Motamed Cancer Institute, Tehran

- 2016/ Breast Cancer Specialists Ethical and Legal Concerns, Motamed Cancer Institute, Tehran
- 2016/ / Designing Research Ethics Committee Application Form for Research on Animals/ National Institute for Medical Research Development (NIMAD)
- 2016/ Developing the Code of Ethics for Tehran Municipality, Municipality of Tehran, Tehran
- 2016/ Developing Code of Ethics in Physiotherapy, School of Rehabilitation Sciences, Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, Shiraz
- 2016/ Revising the Health Equity Indicators in Iran/ Iran Academy of Medical Science
- 2016/ Designing the National Research Ethics Observatory Program/ Ministry of Health and Medical Education of Iran
- 2016/ Designing Research Ethics Committee Application Form for Research on Human Participants/ National Institute for Medical Research Development (NIMAD)
- 2016/ A Survey on English and Persian Peer-Reviewed Published Papers Related to Medical Ethics Discipline/ Tehran University of Medical Sciences
- 2015/Developing Code of Ethics for Iranian Association for Asthma, Allergy and Immunology, Iranian Association for Asthma, Allergy and Immunology, Tehran
- 2014/ Challenges Related to Informed Consent in Iran Health System, Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Tehran
- 2014/Obstacles of Internationalization of Iranian Universities, Iran Academy of Medical Sciences, Tehran
- 2014/ Preserving Fertility in Breast Cancer Patients', Motamed Cancer Institute, Tehran
- 2014/ Survey on the Medical Malpractice toward Breast Cancer Patients' Referred to Tehran Medical Council, Motamed Cancer Institute, Tehran
- 2012/ The Spiritual Health in End-of -Life Palliative Care: Iranian Perspective/ Iran Academy of Medical Science
- 2012/ The Spiritual Health in Iran MD & Nursing Curriculum/ Iran Academy of Medical Science
- 2011/ A Survey on Theoretical & Philosophical Underpinnings of 4 –Principal Approach in Biomedical Ethics/
- Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2011/ Potential Influence of Shiite Religious Teachings of Goses on End-of-Life Decision-Making in Frail Elderly Patients/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2011/ Spiritual Health in Iran Health System/ Iran Academy of Medical Science.
- 2011/ A Survey on Residents Shahid Beheshti Medical University Opinion about Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2010/ Comparative Study of Biomedical Research Ethics Codes-Guidelines & Recommendation of Appropriate Way for Ethical Supervision on Research Projects in Iranian Medical Universities/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2010/ Required Components of Comprehensive Textbook of Research Ethics for Iranian Users (Persian)/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2010/ Evaluation of Ethical Codes Implementation in Research Done in Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences in 1383-1388/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.

- 2009/ Cultural Activities in Iranian Universities/ The Research Center of Iran Parliament (Majlis)
- 2009/ A survey on Ethical, legal and Juridical Issues of Do-Not- Resuscitate (DNR) Orders in Health System of Islamic Republic of Iran/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2009/ A Survey on Juridical, Ethical and Legal Issues of Biobanks in Health System of Islamic Republic of Iran/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2009/ A Survey on Patient & Physician Mutual Rights/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.
- 2009/ The Code of Ethics for AIDS & HIV/ Iranian Research Center for Ethics & Law in Medicine/ Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences.

Presentation in Conferences and Events:

- Since 2008/ Oral Presentation and Invited Speaker in More than 200 National and International Conferences (Iran, Qatar, Nepal, Turkey, Iraq, Germany, Senegal, Mexico, Netherlands, Azerbaijan, USA, Egypt, Portugal, etc.)

Organizing Conferences and Workshops:

- 2014-2022/ Organizing 200 Research Ethics/Publication Ethics/Clinical ethics Workshop, Across the Country, Iran
- 2017/ Organizing the 1st International Conference on Ethics in Science and technology, Tehran, Iran
- 2019/ Organizing the 3rd National Research Ethics Summer School, Mashhad, Iran
- 2018/ Organizing the 2nd National Research Ethics Summer School, Shiraz, Iran
- 2017/ Organizing the 1st National Research Ethics Summer School, Sari, Iran
- 2016/ Organizing the 4th National Conference on Medical Ethics, Tehran, Iran
- 2015/ The 1st International Symposium for Ethical Aspects of Providing Health Care for Refugees and Migrants in Iran, Tehran, Iran
- 2010/ Organizing the 3rd International Conference on Patients' Rights, Kish, Iran

Teaching Experiences (2006-2017):

- Since 2016/ Teaching 1st year Medical Students (Starting medical profession, philosophy of Medicine and Medical Ethics), Tehran University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran.
- Since 2015/ Health Emergencies in Large Populations (HELP) Course, Ethics of Providing Health Care in Danger, International Committee of Red Cross/ Tehran, Iran
- Since 2014/ Teaching Medical Students (Including (but not limited to): Professionalism, Clinical Ethics, Ethical Issues at the End-of-Life & Beginning-of-Life, Research Ethics, History of Medical Ethics, Medical Ethics Decision-making,), School of Medicine, Tehran University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- Since 2014/ Teaching Ph.D. Candidates of Medical Ethics (Clinical Ethics, Public Health Ethics, Ethics in Health Policy-Making, Foundations of Bioethics, Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Bioethics, Research Ethics, Moral Development, History of Biomedical Ethics), Medical Ethics and History of Medicine Research Center, Tehran University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- Since 2014/ Teaching Hospital Staff, Hospital Managers (Clinical Ethics, Hospital Ethics): 20 Clinical Ethics Workshops

- Since 2014/ Teaching University Academic Members, Researchers, Managers, Post-Graduate Students, Research Ethics Committees Members (Research Ethics, Publication Ethics), 60 Medical Universities Across the Country: 180 Research Ethics Workshops
- Since 2015/ Teaching Dentistry Students (Professionalism, Patients' Rights, Confidentiality, Privacy, Informed Consent), School of Dentistry, Hormozgan University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- 2009-2013/ Teaching Medical Students (Theories of Medical Ethics, Clinical Ethics, Ethical Issues at the End-of-Life & Beginning-of-Life, Moral Development), School of Medicine, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- 2012/ Teaching Ph.D. Candidates of Health Policy (Ethics in Health Policy-Making),
- 2012/ Teaching Ph.D. Candidates of Medical Education (Ethics in Medical Education, Research Ethics, Moral Development), Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- 2011/ Teaching Bachelor Paramedical Students (Ethical Issues in Radiology and Radiotherapy), Paramedical Sciences, Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences/ Tehran, Iran
- 2009/ Teaching Philosophy and Humanities Students (Population, Health & Family Planning), / Faculty of Persian Literature & Foreign Languages/ Allame Tabatabaee University/ Tehran, Iran
- 2008/ Teaching Dentistry Students (Population, Health & Family Planning), International Branch of Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, Kish, Iran
- 2006 – 2008/ Teaching Medical Students (Theories of Medical Ethics, Clinical Ethics, Ethical Issues at the End-of-Life & Beginning-of-Life, Moral Development), School of Medicine/ Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, Shiraz, Iran

Languages:

- Persian (Farsi): Mother Tongue
- English: Advanced
- Arabic: Good Command

Prominent Social Activities:

- Since 2012/ Several Interviews and Columns in Media at National and International Level (CNN Arabic, etc.)
- Since 2017/ Patients' Rights Watch (National NGO), Founder and Chief Executive Officer
- 2004-2005/ Iran Youth Assembly, Member of the Founding Council and Chairman
- 1998-2005/ Social and Cultural Student Activities in Shiraz University of Medical Sciences

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